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KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN

VOLUME XLV.—NO. 10.

LOUISVILLE, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 4, 1920

BROWN-TAXI
WITH WHITE LINE
PHONE: HOME OR MAIN
1600
Every Driver an Escort
Louisville Taxis & Transfer Co.
Incorporated

PRICE FIVE CENTS.

GOV. COX

Carries Fight to Republican Camp
and Wins Many New Supporters.

Beckham's Friends Now Only Interested in Furthering His Cause.

Our "Reform" Administration Goes Broke and Assessments Will Be Doubled.

KEYSTONERS GET SOUSED.

Six months ago whenever national politics were discussed it was the consensus of opinion that the Republican party had the brightest future, and that the Presidential nominee of that party was pretty nearly a certainty for our next Chief Executive. This was accounted for in different ways, but the main reasons were that the Republican party would launch a bitter attack on the Democratic administration's conduct of the war, and the high cost of living would be another charge that the Republican campaign speakers could sling at the Democrats. But here it is, less than sixty days from election day, and instead of the Democrats being on the defense we find just the opposite. Gov. Cox has carried the fight right to the Republican leaders' door, and we find Chairman Hays, Treasurer Updike and all of the big and little Republicans skurrying back and forth trying to cover up the trail of the enormous slush fund that was to be used for campaign purposes. The old saying that all the world is against us applies in this case, and Gov. Cox's many and aggressive friends have won him countless supporters. If nothing else, he has exposed the shallow National Chairman, Hays, who came near securing the Republican nomination himself by a betrayal of Lowden.

Here in Kentucky Gov. Cox's chances to carry the State are growing daily, and this, despite the bungling efforts of Senator Beckham's friends of the campaign committee who are trying to advance his interests, no matter whom else it helps or hurts. And right here lies the danger to Democratic success in Kentucky. Just as the Kentucky Irish American warned the leaders and organizers last spring, there are thousands of Democrats in every part of the State who are bitterly opposed to Beckham and any attempt to coerce or intimidate these voters spells danger to Gov. Cox and the other Democratic nominees. Irish and Irish-American Democrats are firm in their resolutions to vote against Beckham; voters who oppose fanatical prohibition as advanced by Haly and Beckham will vote against Beckham, and Democrats who have grown sick and tired of the Haly-Beckham duo in the party will not vote for Beckham. At every little gathering now, political or otherwise, some of Beckham's friends are planted to talk especially in favor of him and no one else. It's a pity these same close advisers of Beckham didn't realize his weakness six months ago and persuade him to stay out of the race.

Every now and then the Kentucky Irish American publishes little extracts from the Hert-Searcy-Chilton book entitled "Facts," which was freely circulated among the voters, but since the reform administration went to pieces why "Facts" has ceased to circulate. In the issue of Facts we have before us we were told the following in speaking of near Mayor Smith's administration:

"Within two months after they entered office the tax levy was reduced from \$1.87 to \$1.85. Approximately two hundred unnecessary offices were abolished. Pay of hard-working employees (meaning Key-stone police) needed it most was increased. Every office in the City Hall and Court House was given a housecleaning and inefficiency, red tape and unscrupulous conduct of departments disappeared like dirt before a busy broom."

Isn't that rich? Taxpayers were told about how under the splendid leadership of Tobe, Chas. Matt, Paul and all of the other "reform" leaders we would soon have hardly any taxes to pay. Now the Kentucky Irish American will quote from facts of today, not the Facts of the Republican machine. Here are the facts today: Our tax rate is \$1.98, the highest in the history of the city of Louisville, and in addition to the enormous tax rate City Assessor Bristol announced Tuesday that assessments this year will be raised to 100 per cent., which means that many taxpayers will pay double their present taxes and the record of \$1.98. Poor old George Weisinger! Elected on a platform of "economy and lower taxes," as his street car cards and posters used to tell us he is now at the head of an administration that admits bankruptcy. Chairman Burbridge announces that each of the administration will not be able to pay the police pensions, depriving the city's past faithful servants and widows and orphans of their much needed monthly stipend. Just as we predicted after two months of the near Mayor's reign, "reform" comes high, but we had to have it. Before Smith's term is out it would not be surprising to see the City Hall clock put in soak to carry the good ship "Reform" on its expensive way.

Well, the colored Republican brother comes into his own next Wednesday when the Hert-Searcy-Chilton machine will give an excursion to Sugar Grove, this affair being given to appease the wrath of

the colored Republicans who were not allowed in Fontaine Ferry Park on the other Republican outing. Not to be outdone by their white Republican brothers, it is said the colored young men have organized a Chesley Club, patterned after the Chesley Club of the young white Republicans, and many predict that there will be great rivalry between the two clubs from both political and social standpoint. So that none of the guests will feel slighted the colored committee of arrangements have served notice on the local managers that every white official and leader from "Huddy Ed" Morrow down to Constable must be present next Wednesday. It is not stated just how far the white Republicans will have to go in mixing with their colored brothers and sisters, but it is supposed that after lunching together the colored Chesley Club will see to it that their white brothers will have colored belles to dance with to the joyous tunes of the "Harding Jazz," the "Roscoe Simmons Glide" and the "Crap Shooters' Fox Trot." It will sure be a gala day for the colored brothers and sisters and their white Republican brothers, and it will make up for the snub given at Fontaine Ferry Park.

Pity the attitude of near Mayor Smith on the street car fare raise question. Smith had promised the public that after a four month trial he would be ready to announce his attitude on the question, and when the company applies for an answer the near Mayor sits dumb as an oyster. The reason is that the administration bosses care nothing whatever about the merits of the street car fare question, but are viewing it as a political question and how a decision would affect the Hert-Searcy-Chilton machine. How different it was when the Home Telephone Company wanted to raise rates. The near Mayor, the City Attorney and all took a hand in trying to explain why the Home Phone Company should be allowed to gouge the public. The Kentucky Irish American was the only paper in Louisville, daily or weekly, that fought or even mentioned the proposed gouge. Incidentally Councilman Nick Deunzio, who attended the meeting of the Allied Public Service League the other night to denounce the proposed car fare raise, voted to give the Home Telephone Company its increase, and during the reading of the ordinance Councilman Nick, who claims to be fighting the battles of the people, was sound asleep.

It is now up to Chief of Police Petty to warn his Keystone police against the wicked mule whisky they seem to be going against now. Last Sunday after trying playfully to club a few newsboys Patrolman Cook, with the assistance of a friendly telephone pole, held forth at Sixth and Kentucky. Filled to the brim with "white mule whisky," he essayed to play the role of the devil and tried to persuade the hundreds of men and women passing that cows that they must not go cheap and that they were very much opposed to their drinking. Some of the passers-by received his remarks and reported to Keystone headquarters that a drunken cop in uniform was on a rampage. In the next reel, as they say in the movies, and reel is appropriate, as our hero was reeling by this time, we find him at Seventh and Market, but the "white mule" has developed a kick like Maud and the drunken policeman is picked from the gutter, where he decided to take a little nap. Col. Petty might have Prof. Ragsdale lecture at the next meeting of the school on the dangers of white mule, as our comedy police can't stand the pace. This past week in the East End neighbors saw a brother Keystone helping a victim of white mule to get home from a roll call meeting, which was a good joke the Keystone Police Department played in sending a policeman to investigate the \$5,000 diamond robbery. A policeman was sent that had been on the force just three days. This lies between Assistant Chief Jimmy Carroll and Captain Jim Cunningham.

APPEALS TO PRESIDENT.

In conversation with Washington newspaper men Wednesday evening, Frank P. Walsh, who was Chairman of President Wilson's Industrial Commission, and later Chairman of the United States War Labor Board, who made an appeal to President Wilson and Secretary Colby to release the release of Mayor MacSwiney, quoted Secretary Colby as having made this statement to him:

"You will recognize the great difficulty of doing anything but nevertheless, we are endeavor to do something, and do it quickly."

No intimation came from the White House or the State Department as to what action would be taken on Walsh's appeal.

The last report was that the Mayor of Cork was barely alive and only death was looked for.

YOUR PARENTAL DUTY.

Next week our Catholic schools will reopen for the fall term. In most instances Louisville Catholics will appreciate their duty of patronizing their own institutions of learning. To those who are so nobly doing their duty we have nothing to say, but to those who are indifferent to their obligation, who are inclined to think the fashionable boarding school is the thing, we wish to call attention to the voice of pastors and others who have the spiritual welfare of children at heart. It has been well said that Catholic parents should not be wiser than the church. Education that cultivates the soul and enriches earthly purposes, that follows the lines of God's everlasting design, is the only education that is worth while. It does not stop at earth, but aspires to everlasting Tabernacles. In a word, the Catholic school is the only school for the Catholic child.

PATRIOTIC SENTIMENT.

Lord Mayor Terence MacSwiney of Cork, who is in Brixton, answer-

ing those who tried to persuade him to change his mind, declared: "It is useless to compare my case with that of others. I feel that as Lord Mayor of Cork and chief magistrate, my life is different. If I give way now I shall give away the cause of Irish liberty. I would rather die than do that."

BEQUESTS TO CHARITY.

By the death of Mrs. Kate Norton Doyle early Sunday morning at her home on Magnolia street, the Sacred Heart church lost another of its old and faithful members and the community a woman whose exemplary life and character won for her the friendship and respect of the entire community. She was the widow of Patrick Doyle, and no relatives survived her. Her funeral was held Tuesday morning. Rev. Father Walsh celebrating the requiem high mass at Sacred Heart church. Rev. Patrick Walsh was named as executor of the will, which provided that after the payment of bequests of \$1,000 to Father Walsh and \$1,000 jointly to his three sisters and \$500 to Anita Holmes, a friend, the remainder of the estate is to be shared by St. Joseph's, St. Thomas and St. Vincent Orphan Asylums. The estate is in personality valued at \$10,000.

WATSON JAILED.

One Thomas E. Watson, according to dispatch from Buford, Ga., spent a night in jail, being charged with public indecency. Watson has written a statement in which he says that "since his nervous collapse two years ago, he had, on advice of his physician, taken small amounts of stimulants after extraordinary exertion." Is it possible that this is the irreproachable the sacrosanct, the really, truly holler than Thomas Watson of magazine fame? It must be, for the dispatch says that he was "once Populist candidate for President and is now candidate for the Democratic nomination for United States Senator from Georgia." Thomas was released under \$500 bail and, no doubt, will continue his campaign for the Senate. Georgia is not so degenerate as to elect such a misfit.

ORPHAN ASYLUM.

The old Clark homestead at Freeport, Ill., which was erected there seven years ago, and which is one of the landmarks of the city, and thirty acres comprising the estate, has been purchased by Bishop P. J. Muddiman of the diocese of Rockford. The place will be utilized as a home for orphan children of the Catholic faith.

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION.

Vocational education should be substantially universal, but it should be so introduced as not to deprive the children of the working classes of other general education, nor should it weaken the parochial and private schools. It should be extended to all qualified private schools. Child labor should be prohibited.

BOWLING GREEN.

Martin Joyce died at his residence 111 Eighth street, Bowling Green, Monday morning. He was born July 17, 1858, in Virginia. He leaves one brother, Michael Joyce, Louisville, and two sisters, Mrs. John Furlong, Covington, and Mrs. Margaret McGuire, of Bowling Green.

NOON.

The time we call "noon" is pro-

perly "none." After the clock has struck twelve there are no hours to count until one and the time be-

tween is "none."

Marshals' extreme simplicity

in colored silk gowns and the Papal choir in white cassocks. The music

for the mass was by Father Perosi,

director of the Sistine choir under Pope Pius X.

The singing was impressive.

When Pope Benedict finished the administration of the sacrament he took a chair in front of the shrine, and surrounded by his court and the Knights of Columbus, a group photograph was taken.

The Pope was greatly interested in

the motion pictures which were

taken of the procession and other

portions of the morning's functions.

He expressed hope that the film

would soon be completed, so that he

might view the scenes.

TRADITION CONFIRMED.

According to the evidence and dis-

coveries of two famous archaeolo-

gists of Rome, Profs. Grossi Condi

and Orazio Marucchi, there no longer

remains any doubt that the Apostles

Peter and Paul both came to

Dublin and suffered martyrdom here.

That doubt has been raised

several times in controversies be-

tween various schools of archaeo-

logists.

The Apostles Sts. Peter and

Paul." Prof. Marucchi tells the cor-

respondent, "did come to Rome. I

have found traces of their burial in

a catacomb hewn out of the rock on

the Appian Way, behind the ancient

church of St. Sebastian. There are

graves in this underground burying

place which of course prove nothing.

But there are also writings on

the wall, and these writings all invoke

the aid of Peter and Paul, described

as lying here."

The little church of St. Sebastian, near where the rock is, has its own

history in the annals of the early

Christians. And tradition always had

it that the bodies of the two apostles

were taken somewhere near it

for greater safety during the pagan

persecutions of Christians in the

third century after Christ. When

Christianity became the religion of

Roman Emperors the bodies were

removed, according to tradition, from

the tomb and hidden to

the spots where the magnificent

Cathedrals of St. Peter and St. Paul

now stand, a wonder of the world,

the mecca of millions of pilgrims for

over 1,000 years.

But tradition is one thing; cer-

tainly another; and only lately have

these two learned professors discov-

ered that the burial place for a time

of the two apostles was not the little

church of St. Sebastian, built over

the ruins of an ancient inn, much

visited by Christian pilgrims, but a

deep rock nearby. And these graphi-

cals, as the wall inscriptions are

called, are written proof that here

and not elsewhere the bodies were

hidden for a while for fear the

pagan should desecrate them. These

writings on the wall have pagan

origin too and are the relic of ap-

peals pagans made in the temples

of their gods for help and interces-

sion.

"These graves," said the professor,

KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN.

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Institute and Catholic Knights of America.

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LOUISVILLE, KY SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 4, 1920

BRITISH NAVAL VICTORY.

All hail to the British navy. Although whipped to a frazzle at the battle of Jutland by the German navy of smaller size, and skulking in English harbors for fear of the submarines, it now redeems itself at one fell stroke. The capture of Archbishop Mannix by a British fleet with all flags flying is a notable victory, and no doubt John Bull will glorify that event in his school histories.

SOME DUPES LEFT.

The religious prejudice riots in Toledo this past week caused by the appearance of one of the old guard of fakirs, ex-Priest King, proved that all of the suckers and dupes are not dead or reformed yet. There are still some ready to believe that the Catholic church is plotting treason against the country and that the Pope will order a massacre of all non-Catholics overnight. It was believed that the war would entirely wipe out the fanatics, but of course there are some like King and the Menace publishers who make a living by refusing to believe any other way. During the war many who sincerely believed that Catholics were an enemy to the country were convinced to the contrary. Among those were young men who came from obscure and bigoted sections, and they were thrown into contact with Catholics for the first time. They saw Catholics in all branches of our service fighting and dying for our flag along with their non-Catholic brothers-in-arms, and the veil of religious prejudice was swept away.

CATHOLIC SCHOOLS.

The new school year begins next week, and parents should open their eyes and look beyond the doors through which their children enter upon life's work and its outcome. They should heed the words of the Right Rev. Thomas J. Shahan, rector of the Catholic University, who points out that by its definite and clear teaching concerning the divine source of all authority, the Catholic school lays in every youthful heart a firm foundation of intelligent and willing respect for law and administration. It exhibits the social order as God's own work and domain, and man as his responsible agent, governing for the common welfare and by the authority of the Creator of mankind. Our Catholic schools uphold in every quarter of the United States the traditions of American political and social life. The original American type and concept of popular government are today seriously challenged by many hostile agents, and the concern of our Government is amply justified by the facts of communistic and anarchistic propaganda. Our Catholic teachers and school texts do not need watching lest they be found to corrupt the upcoming youth of our cities and towns. Every Catholic school is an ally of the American Government as handed down by the fathers, and a source of sane American patriotism, for it bases the love of our country on divine commands and on the teachings of the American Catholic Church from Archbishop Carroll to Cardinal Gibbons.

MORAL ISSUE.

Americans have every reason to be grateful for the uncompromising statement by Secretary of State Colby to the Italian Ambassador on the Russian situation. American sense of honor will not be permitted to be trampled on by a compromise with the radicalism of which the present Soviet Government is the chief exponent. This stand is acting as a bracer to the loyal heroes of Poland, and should serve as a jolt in the ribs to vacillating Britain. America has seen it worthy to consider the question as a moral issue and not merely political and commercial. Secretary Colby makes it clear that any compromise with the Bolsheviks would constitute a compromise with "deceit, treachery and negation of all the rules of upright dealing between governments."

HE'S A NUT.

Who is Sam L. Olive, that he can speak in the name of Georgia and declare that the resolution introduced into Georgia General Assembly, calling for the erection of a statue in honor of Rear Admiral William S. Benson, from a fund to be collected among the school children of the State, is but another attempt of the political wing of the Roman Catholic church that will endeavor to crush everybody who

COMING EVENTS.

September 6—St. Vincent de Paul church picnic, on school grounds, Shelby and Oak streets.
October 6-7—Social by Cathedral parish ladies in Cathedral Hall, afternoon and evening.
September 8—Autumn festival and chicken dinner of St. Edward's church, at Bauer Grove, Hike's church, at Thirty-fifth and Rudd avenue.

SOCIETY.

Miss Edith McDermott has returned from Colorado Springs, Colo. James P. Keane has returned from a week's visit to Cordon, Ind. Miss Frances Mann is visiting in Danville, the guest of Mrs. E. H. Meyer. Mr. and Mrs. Fred Deiss, of Portland, are visiting relatives at Little Rock, Ark. Mrs. Lorane Smith is visiting her daughter, Mrs. Ben Farrell, in Washington. Miss Katherine McDermott is entertaining Miss Adelade Bound, of Hackensack, N. J.

Miss Alma Keane left for Washington Sunday to be the guest of Miss Mildred Fibre.

Mr. and Mrs. John J. Moritz have returned from a week's visit to relatives at Osgood, Ind.

Miss Lillian Thurman had as her guest for the past week Miss Mary Crowley, of Lexington.

Miss Gladys Barr had Miss Lillian Reagan of Pewee Valley, as her guest over the week-end.

Misses Mary and Catherine Gilligan and Miss Mary J. Riley have returned from West Baden, Ind.

M. J. McDermott, the well known ex-Councilman, will leave for Cincinnati tomorrow on a week's visit.

Misses Durrett Oglesby and Freda Miller, Prestonia, have returned from a week-end visit in Cincinnati.

Miss Sue Connaughton, who is spending her vacation touring Michigan, was in Detroit for the weekend.

Mrs. T. J. Horan and daughter, Miss Hazel Horan, left Saturday for Buffalo, N. Y., where they will visit friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Heskamp, Bardstown road, have been entertaining as their guest Mrs. Lillie Riley, of St. Louis.

Mr. and Mrs. John A. Mazzoni, who have been touring Europe for the last five months, are expected here today.

Miss Louis Hochadel had as her guest the past week Miss Irma Sermerine, of St. Mary of the Woods, near Terre Haute.

Misses Katherine and Mary Russell, New Albany, have returned from a two weeks' visit with Mrs. J. O. Devaney, Columbus, Ohio.

Mrs. Charles F. Taylor has returned from Chicago, where she spent a month with her son, Charles F. Taylor, Jr., and Mrs. Taylor.

Mrs. Mamie Griffith Miller has returned from St. Louis, where she visited Mr. and Mrs. Robert Callahan and Miss Patricia Callahan.

Mrs. John Donahue and daughter, Miss Margaret Donahue, of St. Louis, have returned to their home after a visit to Miss Mary Harcq.

Mrs. Margaret A. Driscoll and Mrs. Wm. P. Hennessy are spending the week at Fern Creek as the guests of Mr. and Mrs. H. H. McKenna.

Miss Alice Hennessy, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John H. Hennessy, is recovering from an operation for appendicitis at Sts. Mary and Elizabeth Hospital.

Mrs. Harry T. Fischer and daughter, Birdie left Sunday evening for Tulsa, Okla., to join Mr. Fischer, and where they will make their home in the future.

The Sarto Literary Club, New Albany, had as honor guests at its last meeting the Misses Michael Dunn, of Jacksonville, Fla., and Mrs. Irvine Knapp, of Utica, N. Y.

Mr. and Mrs. Michael Dunn and son, Lee Dunn, who have been visiting the Misses Kelly, West Spring street, New Albany, have left for their home at Jacksonville, Fla.

J. O'Sullivan and Lewis Engelbach, South Louisville, have returned from a ten-days' visit to Washington, Buffalo, Philadelphia, Canada, Cleveland and New York City.

Mrs. Charles Hinkle announces the engagement of her daughter, Miss Mary B. Hinkle, to William J. Imorde. The wedding, which will take place in September, will be quiet.

A most enjoyable dance party was given at Big Rock in honor of Misses Mary and Gertrude Barry and Mrs. William Schultz, of Chicago, the guests of Misses Rosella and Geneva Keely.

Mrs. F. J. Barry and daughters, Misses Mary and Gertrude Barry, and Mrs. William Schultz, of Chicago, are spending a few weeks in Louisville, the guests of Misses Geneva and Rosella Keely and Mrs. Edward Spurrier.

SCHOOL OPENINGS.

Cedar Grove Academy and Church of Our Lady School, both of Thirty-fifth and Rudd avenue, announce their opening for next Tuesday, September 7.

NEARING GOLDEN JUBILEE.

Right Rev. Ferdinand Brossart, Bishop of Covington, on Wednesday celebrated the forty-eighth anniversary of his ordination to the priesthood. Bishop Brossart was consecrated on January 25, 1916, succeeding Bishop Paul Maes. His friends are anxiously looking forward to his golden jubilee.

OUTING TOMORROW.

The reunion and outing of Mackin Council, which was postponed last Sunday on account of the inclement weather, will be given tomorrow at the same place—Grote's Park, on the Orell carline, a baseball game between the members of Mackin Council and Mackin Social Club will be the feature, the teams to be managed by George J. Thornton and Gus Hoeritz. There will also be athletic contests for the youngsters with prizes given by Mackin Council.

PONZI IS RIGHT

The financial "Wizard" of Boston, who has set all the financially wise heads to wagging, is RIGHT when he says "You can't make money without INVESTING money."

That hits the nail square on the head. Of course you have got to save first, but you can't live long enough to get rich from savings alone.

They who win the big money are those who INVEST for PROFIT. They secure holdings in new concerns while they are young, benefit by their growth and development and share in the earnings.

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CONDITIONS MOST FAVORABLE

This is a Louisville enterprise. It faces a wonderful success. Never was a concern launched at a more opportune time or with so many advantages and conditions in its favor. It is managed by thoroughly experienced and highly successful business men who have grown up in the rubber business. The factory location is ideal. Shipping facilities are unexcelled; labor conditions are most favorable, and it is at the gateway to the great Southern markets.

FORTUNES BEING MADE

Nowhere have so many large fortunes been so quickly realized as in the rubber business. Dividends in the rubber industry of from 100 to 200 per cent. are commonplace as published records show. With the demands for Cord Tires far in excess of possible supply, and with prices and profits more satisfactory than ever before, all indications are that even greater fortunes will be realized in the rubber business during the next few years.

MEN OF ACTION WIN

Now is the time for YOU to INVEST in rubber to secure your share of the BIG PROFITS. TODAY is the time to buy stock in the Kentucky Tire & Rubber Association so your wealth may grow with it. The time to invest in a new enterprise is at the beginning so as to reap the largest benefits. Mail the coupon for information of great value.

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Members of Division 4, A. O. H., will please make returns on outstanding tickets at once to the undersigned.

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WANTED.

Position in Catholic church as organist. Familiar with church music.

Address "Organist," this office.

COURTS OF JUSTICE.

Lord Montague, writing to the Irish papers, as quoted in Parliament, has paid the following tribute to the Sinn Fein courts:

"Sinn Fein courts are steadily extending their jurisdiction and dispensing justice even-handed between man and man, Catholic and Protestant, farmer and shopkeeper, grazier and cattle-driver, landlord and tenant."

Y. M. C. A. SCHOOLS.

The fall session of the Y. M. C. A. Schools, Third and Broadway, begins Thursday, September 23. The number of applications already received for courses of training indicates a season even more promising than last.

The instructors in the Y. M. C. A. Schools are technically trained in the best colleges and universities, and also possess a wide experience in the subjects they teach. Under their careful direction thorough and practical instruction is given the utmost emphasis. The aim is to give the student the greatest opportunity to achieve what he seeks—results. Being conducted on a philanthropic basis and primarily for service to men and boys, the fees charged are low and cover only a part of the cost.

EIGHTEENTH ANNUAL EXHIBITION

KENTUCKY STATE FAIR

UNDER THE AUSPICES OF KENTUCKY STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE

LOUISVILLE

September 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18
1920

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Rev. Paul Kanamori, who recently arrived in San Francisco from Japan and expects to convert thousands of the Japanese to the Christian faith.

TOTAL FEMALE VOTE.

Reckoning on the basis of the estimated census returns for the year, the National Women's party states that there are now nearly 30,000,000 men and nearly 27,000,000 women in the country of voting age, leaving aliens out of consideration. These figures are of little value as a basis for computing the vote of next November with all the women of the nation enfranchised. In 1916 the total vote of the country was 18,500,000, in round numbers. In twelve States, including Illinois, women voted for Presidential Electors in that year; but 1,500,000 is a liberal estimate of that female vote. Hence, the male vote four years ago was not far from 17,000,000. Experienced political observers have generally estimated the female vote in Suffrage States at 70 per cent. of the male vote. This is about the relative proportion in States where the franchise for women is a novelty. In the older Suffrage States the female ratio is somewhat smaller. In Illinois four years ago separate tallies were kept of the male and female vote, and the 70 per cent. ratio for women was about the average. Now if we assume that the male vote for Presidential Electors this year exceeds 18,000,000—let us put it at 18,500,000 to cover all allowances—the 70 per cent. ratio would give us a female vote of about 13,000,000 for the entire country. This is less than half of the total number of women of voting age reported by the National Women's party. Some part of this disparity is explained by the fact that the vote in the eleven States of the old Confederacy on Presidential election day is always very light. This is, of course, due to the lack of a national statistical survey, but it is enough to warrant the contention that any estimate that puts the female vote to be cast for President at 25,000,000 or even as high as 20,000,000 is recklessly exaggerated. The probability is that it will fall well below 15,000,000. Judging from past experiences, it is certain to be nearer to twelve millions than twenty millions.

BENEDICT IN PICTURES.

For the first time in history a Pope has posed for the motion picture camera. Not only was permission granted for the filming of scenes in the Lourdes Chapel grounds, but Pope Benedict on Sunday took a leading part, posing first with various groups and then for "close-ups" and expressing much amusement at the persistence of the American photographers who went within four feet of the Pontiff and snapped him smiling into the camera. This occurred after the Pope had celebrated mass for the visiting American Knights of Columbus in the open Vatican Gardens and had given holy communion personally to each Knight. Vatican officials were amazed that the Pope appeared in these scenes for about twenty minutes and which proved the most complete pictures ever taken of Vatican ceremonies.

When the Vatican officials asked to the Pope being photographed he said: "Let the Americans have what they want."

FRANKFORT.

Miss Agnes Buttner and H. A. Nelson were married Saturday afternoon in the home of the Rev. Father J. F. O'Dwyer, Church of the Good Shepherd, Frankfort. Miss Jane Buttner, sister of the bride, and L. B. Lancaster were the attendants, and several relatives and friends witnessed the ceremony. After the wedding Mr. and Mrs. Nelson left for a

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John G. Masaryk, son of the President of the new Czechoslovak nation, Charge de Affairs in the Legation at Washington.

NATIONAL SHRINE.

Actual excavation on the site where the National Shrine of the Immaculate Conception will one day stand has begun. A corps of workmen started last week making ready the ground for the celebration of the laying of the foundation stone on September 23, when there will be assembled in Washington Bishops and Archbishops from every part of the United States in annual meeting, also the National Catholic War Council and Catholic Welfare Association. A commodious platform for the accommodation of the prelates is being constructed and every detail of the preparations for an event which promises to bring thousands of faithful devotees of Our Lady to the Catholic University is being carefully attended to. Invitations to the 20,000 pioneer members of the National Shrine Society have been sent out by Rev. Bernard A. McKenna, who is personally supervising the details for this first important step in what has been characterized as the "first common religious work of a national character" that American Catholics have undertaken. A handsome foundation programme is being arranged in which a design of the National Shrine, in natural colors, will be a feature and which will contain a detailed description of the proposed edifice. The best artists and engravers available are now working paintings and engravings for a double page reproduction, in colors, of the Immaculate Conception and there will be pictures of Pope Benedict, Cardinal Gibbons and Cardinal O'Connell, the Apostolic Delegate, Most Rev. John Bonzano, D. D., and Bishop Shahan, rector of the Catholic University. In preparation for the intensive work in connection with the building of the shrine, Dr. McKenna has moved to his permanent office in a new building behind Caldwell Hall at the university.

FOUND NEW REMEDY.

I was tired to live—had vertigo and rheumatism. Naturopath Dr. A. Lose, 334 East Market street, Mail 2481, helped me wonderful. Lawrence Schenk, 752 South Eighth street.

trip East, after which they will be at home in Louisville. Mr. Nelson came to Frankfort several years ago from Southern Kentucky, having been connected with the State Board of Control, and recently went to Louisville, where he is in business. Mrs. William O'Donnell, who left last week for St. Louis to be with her daughter, Mrs. Ward Patterson, was taken ill on her arrival and submitted to an operation, but is recovering rapidly.

WORTHY APPEAL.

Last Sunday announcement was made by the clergy that the collection for the Negro and Indian Missions will be taken up in the churches of the diocese at all the masses tomorrow. In concluding his appeal for these missions Bishop O'Donoghue says: "The schools for colored Catholic children were established in this diocese by our predecessor many years ago, and the work has prospered. We hope that you will as usual contribute liberally towards this worthy cause."

MRS. DE VALERA HERE.

Mrs. Eamon De Valera, wife of the President of the Irish Republic, is at present in this country, having come to make an extended stay with her distinguished husband. She is like him, a type of the highest Irish culture, and like him, she is devoted to the interests of Ireland. During her visit she is trying to shun all publicity, but efforts are being made to tender her a reception in New York in the near future.

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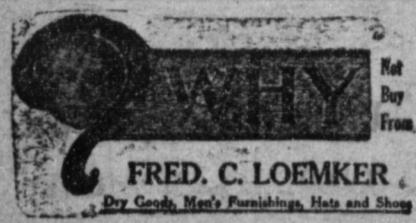
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ADMIRAL FOR AMERICA.

Definite announcement that the United States will seek its share of the carrying business of the ocean trade of the world has been made by Admiral Benson, Chairman of the United States Shipping Board. The announcement was made in fighting form, and carried defiance both to the Japanese and to the British. Admiral Benson especially denied that in the recent Harriman-Hamburg-American agreement the United States is joining in a compact with Germany in a trade war against Great Britain. The Admiral's statement is especially frank, and charges the existence of British propaganda in this country to cause the expression that the Jones shipping law "will do more to disturb British-American relations than any law now on the American statute books."

"This," said Admiral Benson, "is an insult to every red-blooded American." Continuing the Admiral says: "Certain British propagandists seem to be under the delusion that the United States is still a British colony. That feeling unfortunately is fostered by a spineless type of American—happily not numerous—who believe the peace of the world and the dignity of the United States can be preserved best by bowing to Great Britain on every term. It ought to be made plain that the United States has become one of the most important maritime powers of the world, and that we will maintain and foster American commerce in American bottoms against any and all nations. We do this by legitimate means, openly and fairly, and not by separate trade war compacts with other nations. Such cases often lead to war."

"Trade wars are deplorable. I sincerely hope we shall have none, but we must protect and will protect against the acts of any nation aimed at strangling the foreign trade of the United States or the development of our merchant marine. It is charged that in the Harriman-Hamburg-American agreement we are joining with Germany in a trade war against Great Britain. Are those who make this charge aware that Great Britain has chartered to Germany many of the former German vessels in order to compete with us for German trade? The United States has not and will not take the initiative in measures that are frankly acts of trade war. Neither will we submit to insulting restrictions by any foreign nations under similar restrictions. We seek a fair field in our competition with other nations for foreign trade, but we refuse to submit to other disabilities. If such restrictions are imposed we will fight them, and we have the means to fight them successfully."

"What I resent most is the secret and underhand means that are being taken to hamper the growth of our merchant marine and the development of our foreign trade. A short time ago a Japanese official called on me to protest against certain provisions of the Jones law. I replied that he evidently considered I was unaware of means now being taken by his nation to hamper our trade in the Orient. He threatened a rate war on the part of Japan. I showed him that we could cut rates until every Japanese vessel was driven from the seas. He then departed."

—Cincinnati Enquirer.

NOTRE DAME.

With the erection of the \$175,000 scholasticate, now nearing completion at Notre Dame, the first unit of the extensive post-war building programme planned by the university will have been achieved. The newest structure, which will be ready for occupation October 1, is to be used as a residence hall for Holy Cross seminarians completing their college courses previous to taking up theological studies at Brookland, D. C.

The Knights of Columbus club house and social center is the next unit on the building programme to be completed. This structure will cost altogether \$100,000, of which sum \$10,000 has been raised by university Knights, who expect to start building operations next spring.

POSTPONED.

The annual convention of the Catholic Young Men's National Union, scheduled to be held in New York, August 28 and 29, has been postponed until October 2. The postponement was decided upon by the National Directors in order that the organization may be in a position to co-operate with the programme of the National Catholic Laymen's Council, which will meet in Washington in September.

FATHER TO RETIRE.

Rev. Francis A. Kelly, of Albany, N. Y., Chaplain General of the American Legion, who is in a St. Louis hospital recuperating from injuries received in an automobile accident July 26 announced last week that he would not seek re-election September 29, when his term expires.

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MOTHER'S ALMANAC.

I tell you when it comes to dates, My mother's just the boss!
She tells me all I want to know About ever gettin' cross.

You'd think she'd get mixed up sometimes—

At school I know I do—
Bout Washington and Plymouth Rock And 1492.

But mother says "The war with Spain Was fought in '98.

The year you all had chicken pox, Exceptin' Sister Kate.

"The Boer war in Africa—

That was a dreadful thing—

Began in '99 I know,

For Jack was born that spring."

COVINGTON.

The Right Rev. Bishop Ferdinand Brossart, Bishop of the Diocese of Covington, celebrated the forty-eighth anniversary of his ordination to the priesthood on Wednesday. He was ordained September 1, 1872.

From all directions the good Bishop received telegrams and messages of congratulation and expressions of good will.

FRENCH CARDINAL PASSES.

Cardinal Leon Adolphe Amette, Archbishop of Paris, died unexpectedly Sunday morning at Antony, near Paris, where he was enjoying a vacation. The body was taken to his Paris residence in the afternoon.

DISTRICT DEPUTY.

State Deputy Joseph M. Nurre, of the Indiana Knights of Columbus, has announced the appointment of

F. P. Bullett, of Corydon, as District Deputy for the Fifteenth district,

which embraces New Albany, Jeffersonville and Corydon.

Both are good.

Lemons used as soap will prevent

mumps.

But there's no date that ever stamps

My mother, night or day.

WOMEN'S NEW DUTIES.

At the laying of the cornerstone

of Rosary College, a new university

for women to be built on a thirty-

acre tract at River Forest, of which

the Sisters of St. Dominic will have

charge, Catholic women were told by

Archbishop Mundelein to prepare to

take the leadership in the new activi-

ties which the women of the

United States are taking up. "It is

useless for us to shut our eyes to

the fact that woman is coming out of

her former environment and taking

her place alongside of men in almost

every avenue of professional and

commercial activity," said the

Archbishop, "and it would be criminal

neglect on our part not to pre-

pare her for her new responsibility.

This is what this new college aims

to do, and it is my fond hope that

within a few years there will be as

many students enrolled at Rosary

College as are now attending all of

the Catholic colleges for women in

the United States. Rosary College

will be the West Point, the Annapolis

of true education, from which

will come the leaders, the thinkers

and the doers among our Catholic

women.

Holy Mother Church always has

considered that a principal part of

her mission has been to teach. She

has recognized that we have both

body and soul, and that it is not

sufficient to train the mind alone

and leave the winning of the soul



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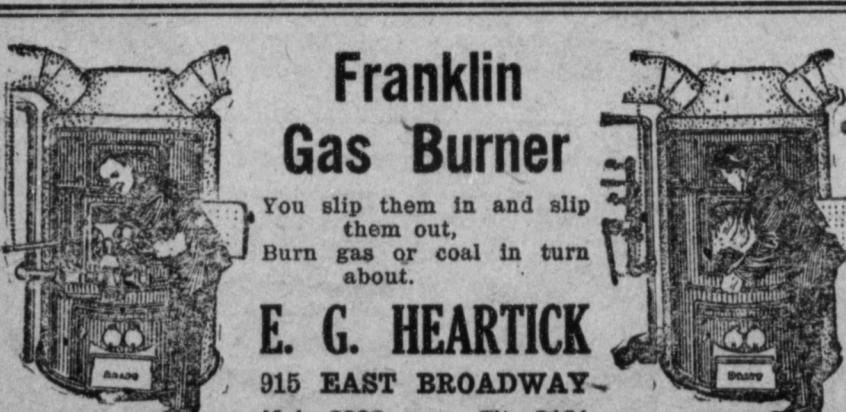
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OUR FIRST LABOR DAY.

September 5, 1882, saw the first Labor day in the United States on the occasion of a meeting of the General Assembly of the Knights of Labor in New York. The Knights of Labor was still a secret organization, but the Central Labor Union, led by men who were in secret members of the former body, arranged for a parade in honor of the visiting officers. A reviewing stand for the officers was erected on Union Square, and as the parade swung by one of the men on the stand said to his neighbor, "This is Labor Day in earnest." The next year another parade was held on the first Monday in September. When arrangements were being made the following year discussion on the floor of the Central Labor Union revealed a desire to make the celebrations permanent. It was voted to call the first Monday in September Labor day and to try to make it a legal holiday.

Those were times of intense labor agitation. The Knights of Labor were organizing vast numbers of workers, particularly in unskilled and semi-skilled occupations, and in lines of work which at an earlier date had rejected organization. Moreover in 1886 the American Federation of Labor came upon the scene to contest with the Knights of Labor for the affiliation of the employees of the United States and the methods and policies to be pursued by the American labor movement. Strikes were frequent. The body of employees in industry were most discontented. Big business was gaining greater control and workingmen were beginning to see that under the system they must remain as employees all their life. Wages were low and women had not yet entered industry in sufficient numbers to make their wages a regular part of the family income.

As far back as the decade after the Constitution was adopted there had been labor unions in the United States. Collective bargaining had been practiced, strikes had been called, boycotting had been inflicted upon non-union men, and one union even had a walking delegate. Between 1800 and 1810 organized workers had also been tried as conspirators. In the late twenties and early thirties, again in the forties and fifties, workingmen had practiced collective bargaining or gone into politics or dabbled in reforms. From the middle of the Civil War to the early seventies came a growth of labor unions, only to be run over in the dark years succeeding the panic of 1873. Then, secrecy, rioting and murders were among the retaliatory measures taken by the unemployed and the oppressed.

The Knights of Labor and the American Federation of Labor opened up the newer period of trade

unionism. The Knights of Labor had started in the older period of secrecy, but by the middle of the eighties they felt themselves and the other organizations strong enough to come out in the open and brave black-lists and to march in public on a holiday set apart for them. Labor day as a legal holiday became to them a sign of the beginning of victory. On that day they could take renewed zeal for the coming year's work. They could show their pride in their work and their strength as brothers in the labor movement. Labor day, they felt, would add dignity to their work, their organizations and their cause.

Early in 1887 Oregon made the first Monday in September a legal holiday. Colorado followed and shortly afterwards New Jersey, New York and Massachusetts in order passed laws making Labor day a legal holiday. Three more States did the same in 1889 and many others in the early nineties. Almost all the States now have Labor day as one of the legal holidays of the year.

ELKS' NEW HOME.

Louisville's building plans were augmented further Monday night when Louisville Lodge of Elks met and decided unanimously to erect a club house to cost \$1,000,000. The action was taken because the present building, remodeled last year, is said to be inadequate to accommodate the ever-increasing membership. Definite information regarding the site of the new structure and the means of financing it will be withheld until a committee formulates plans.

DAUGHTERS OF ISABELLA.

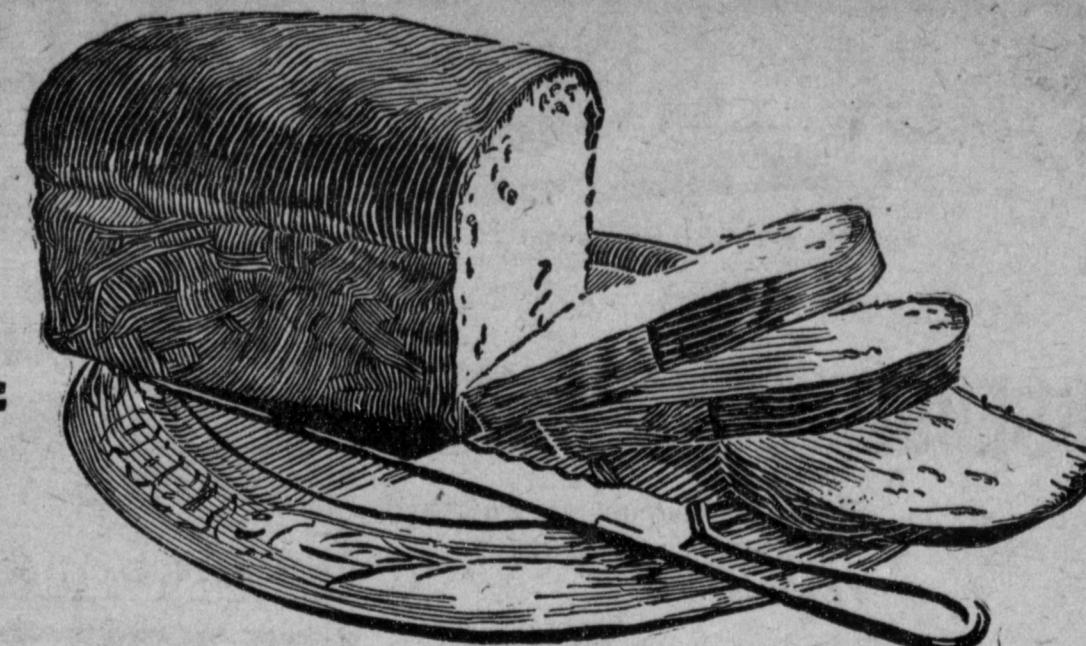
The regular bi-monthly meeting of Louisville Circle, Daughters of Isabella, will take place tomorrow afternoon at 3 o'clock at Knights of Columbus Hall. All members are urged to attend.

AUTUMN FESTIVAL.

The autumn festival and good country chicken dinner of St. Edward's church, Jeffersonton, will be held at Bauer's Park, Hike's Point on Wednesday, September 8. Rev. Father Newman, the pastor, and his people will be prepared to entertain a large gathering and make it most enjoyable for city people who visit them. The Jeffersonton cars pass the grounds.

MILLIKEN'S NEW FIELD.

Charles W. Milliken, former Tax Receiver and well known Democratic leader, is now associated with the firm of Gaunt & Harris, in the Inter-Southern building. Mr. Milliken being manager of the automobile department.



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BREAD RECIPE

1 quart warm potato water
2 heaping tablespoons sugar
1 heaping tablespoon lard

1 level tablespoon salt
½ cake compressed yeast
3 quarts Aristos Flour

Dissolve yeast, sugar and salt in water. Add lard to Aristos Flour. Make into a dough, and after greasing dough on top, put aside and let stand for five hours (which is termed proofing). Then press dough down and let stand again from one-half to one hour, according to temperature. Now fold dough into loaves without kneading, and let them stand three-fourths to one hour before baking. It will usually take one hour for this size loaves to bake—four loaves being what this amount of dough will make.

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RECENT DEATHS.

Funeral services for Mrs. Mary G. Cissell, fifty-two years old, who died Monday morning at her home, 1713 Magazine street, were held Wednesday morning at Sacred Heart church. She is survived by her husband, Robert Cissell; a daughter, Miss Nettie Cissell, and a son, Gabriel Cissell, for whom there is felt the greatest sympathy.

Early Saturday morning the Angel of Death called Miss Anna M. Wolf at her home, 708 South Eighteenth street, the sad news casting gloom over St. Peter's parish, of which she had been an exemplary member. Surviving her are two sisters, Misses Lillian and Minnie Wolf. Her funeral took place Monday morning from St. Peter's church.

Bernard J. Bruns, forty-eight years old, former policeman, died Monday afternoon at his home, 914 Ellison avenue. He is survived by his widow, Mrs. Matilda Bruns, and two daughters and two brothers. Funeral services were held Thursday morning at Holy Cross church, attended by many old-time friends and acquaintances.

Mrs. Ora Belle Henry, an aged and highly esteemed resident of this city, passed from this life Saturday afternoon at her home on West Walnut street. She is survived by her husband, Daniel Henry, and two brothers, Roy W. and F. R. Brownell. Funeral services were held Monday morning at Holy Cross church, attended by many old-time friends and acquaintances.

Mrs. Mary S. Roth, aged seventy-six, widow of Joseph Roth and long resident of this city, passed away Monday afternoon at her home, 926 East Grand street. She is survived by three daughters, Mrs. J. D. Redden, Mrs. Andrew Kraemer and Mrs. Culley Dolfinow. Funeral services were held at St. Martin's church Wednesday morning. Rev. Francis Felton saying the requiem mass.

Mrs. May Rogers, aged seventy-six and for many years a respected resident of the Cathedral parish, answered death's call Saturday morning at her home 523 West Market street, leaving many friends who mourn her death. She is survived by two sons, M. K. and T. F. Rogers, and two daughters, Miss L. Rogers and Mrs. Harry Kline. The funeral took place Monday morning with requiem mass at the Cathedral.

FIFTH FALL SEASON.

Miss Rose Henley, well known in Louisville musical circles, who has been studying in Chicago during the summer, is now enrolling a vacation at Rye Beach, Lake Erie. Miss Henley will return about September 10, and the following week will open her studio in the Gaultbert building for the fifth fall season.

NEEDS NATIONAL BOARD.

A National Labor Board, similar to the War Labor Board, should be established for the purpose of preventing strikes and raising wages to decent levels. Wages should not be lowered except in a very few cases. At the beginning of the war a considerable majority of the wage earners of the United States did not receive living wages, while during the war the average rate of pay did not increase faster than the cost of living. Even if workers receive more than a living wage that is no reason for lowering wages, because a living wage is only the minimum of justice. A country as rich as ours can afford to give workers enough for them to get the comforts of life. Moreover, high wages would increase the demand for goods and ensure the steady operation of industry.

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IT IS UP TO YOU.

It seems that constituted authority wants the people's word before it can gather momentum sufficient to tackle the problem.
—Editorial, The Louisville Times.

W. S. SPEED, Chairman.

JOHN W. BARR, Jr.,

W. H. KAYE,

Executive Committee.

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FUNERAL OF SOLDIER.

The body of Walter Week, a soldier who died overseas, arrived in Louisville Monday and was taken to the home of his father, Edward Week, 1617 West St. Catherine street. Walter Week was a member of the old First Kentucky Regiment. He enlisted when eighteen years old and died of influenza in England in 1918 while with the Thirteenth Field Artillery. The father, Edward Week, is a member of the fire department at Camp Zachary Taylor. Funeral services were held Tuesday morning at St. Peter's church.

WESTERN PROVINCE CHAPTER.

There will be a Provincial Chapter meeting in Louisville, opening September 8, at which time will take place the elections of the Passionist Provincials for the Western province, with two consultors, master of novices, rectors for each monastery. Cincinnati, Chicago, St. Louis, St. Paul, Kansas City and Des Moines are included. The chapter lasts a week and considers all measures, the spiritual and financial welfare of the monasteries. These chapters are held every three years and at this time the Superiors are elected, and who can only be returned for the second term in succession.

COLONELS' HOME STAND.

The Louisville ball club will play its last away from home game at Columbus next Tuesday, returning home to open a four game series with Indianapolis, these to be the first of the Colonels' closing series on the home grounds, the season to close on October 3 with Milwaukee as the final contestant. With the newly acquired pitchers the Louisville club should make a good try to get in the first division before the flag falls and these twenty-five games at home will give them an opportunity. Anyway the fans are ready and willing to lend them an encouraging hand in the long home stay, as the new faces in the lineup will also prove an attraction.

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TAKE EASTERN TRIP.

Robert J. Johnson, short-line division claim agent for the L. & N. railroad, accompanied by his wife and son, left last week for an extended Eastern pleasure trip, during which they will visit Washington, Atlantic City, New York, Montreal and Niagara Falls.

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